

adrian mocanu

...y mis tristes ojos ciegan, hechos río

for voice and piano

version for bass or baritone

commissioned by DEBUT International Singing Competition

PREFACE

This work draws inspiration from the Cancionero de Palacio (the Palace Songbook, a collection of a capella works from medieval Spain), intertwining an homage to Iberian Renaissance with allusions to Sephardic and Moorish musical influences, contemporary extended vocal techniques and improvisation.

"...y mis tristes ojos ciegan, hechos río" borrows its title from the vocal piece "Los suspiros no sosiegan" composed by Juan del Encina (1468-1529), incorporating the poetic verses and musical quotes from it. The work additionally quotes fragments from "No pueden dormir mis ojos" by Pedro de Escobar (1465-1535) and "No queráis dormir, mis ojos" by Juan Hidalgo (1614-1685).

PERFORMANCE NOTES

NOTATION

The piece uses both metrical notation marked "misurato" and non-metrical notation, which is marked "senza misura", "a piacere" and "improvvisando".

In non-measured episodes, the exact duration of notes/rests and their distribution within each bar are determined by the performers; the barlines serve as correspondence points, with each bar lasting approximately 5 seconds (in "improvvisando" episodes, the approximate duration of the entire section is indicated above the staff)

Episodes marked "improvvisando" use pattern-based improvisation.

Patterns notated in a box should be played in a free, improvised manner for the duration of the arrow following the box

improvvisando

10'

In case of multiparameter pattern-based improvisation, the box is divided in two parts by a horizontal line, providing different parameters that should be combined freely. For instance, the upper part contains the pitches, and the lower part contains articulation, which means that the indicated pitches should be combined freely with the indicated articulation.

14 **a piacere**

In "a piacere" episodes, noteheads without stem indicate free rhythm determined by the soloist; Notes with stems and beams in the piano part indicate shorter notes; they can be distributed in the bar with a certain degree of freedom, but always following the vocal part

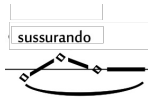
Horizontal lines following a notehead indicate the approximate duration of continuous notes, and in the vocal part also indicate slow glissando-like transitions:

Sequence of notes with gradual accel. and/or ritard.

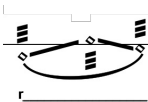
VOICE

Sussurando - articulated sonorous whispering (notated on a one-line staff)

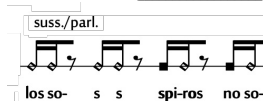
Diamond-shaped notes placed directly on the line indicate whispering in the middle register, notes above or below - in higher or lower register, or transitions between them



Breath noise only, hissing the indicated sibilant

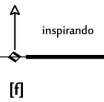


Breath noise with a rolling trill, voiceless "R" sound



Suss./parl. - alternate between voiceless whispering (diamond noteheads) and voiced accents (parlando, spoken voice indicated by square notes)

los so- s s spi-ros no so-



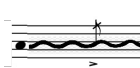
Inspirando - breath noise while inhaling



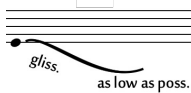
goat trill (also known as Monteverdi trill), tremolo-like repetition produced by a rapid sequence of glottal stops, similar to a ricochet



singing with tongue trill, rolled "R" sound

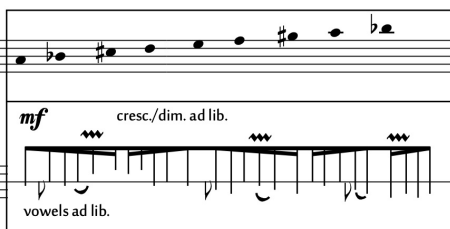


overtone singing: changing the formants of the fundamental pitch by gradually alternating between random vowels and nasal consonants and thus making changes in the vocal tract; short accents can be added periodically when indicated



descending gliss. into the lowest possible register, indefinite pitch, strained voice

In the multiparameter pattern-based improvisation notation, the pitches should be randomly repeated in a scale-like manner, with accelerando/ritardando, randomly going upward or downwards with melismas and trills to any extent within the indicated range, but always consecutively in one-tone steps, similar to vocal improvisations in flamenco music.

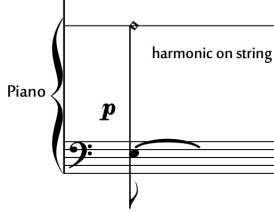


The pattern above can be approximately interpreted the following manner:

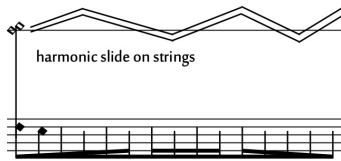


PIANO

Muting/harmonics techniques: playing the note on the keyboard while placing the other hand on the corresponding strings(s) inside the piano

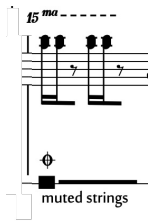


String harmonic: lightly pressing the string with the fingertip, ideally in the position of the second or fourth partial (sounding an octave or two octaves above the fundamental tone)

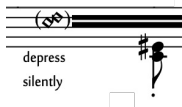


Lightly pressing two nearby strings with fingertips and sliding upward/downward along the strings according to graphical notation while playing the corresponding notes on the keyboard as notated on the lower staff

NB. In the case of harmonics, if certain areas on strings are difficult to reach due to the features of the frame design on a specific piano model, octave transpositions may be a possible solution



Muting the string(s) by firmly covering them with the hand palm while playing the corresponding note(s) on the keyboard; pitchless percussive effect in high register, dampened sound in lower register



Silently depress the keys notated as transparent diamond noteheads in brackets, and keep them depressed for the duration of the horizontal line; lifted dampers allow the notes that follow to resonate in the open strings

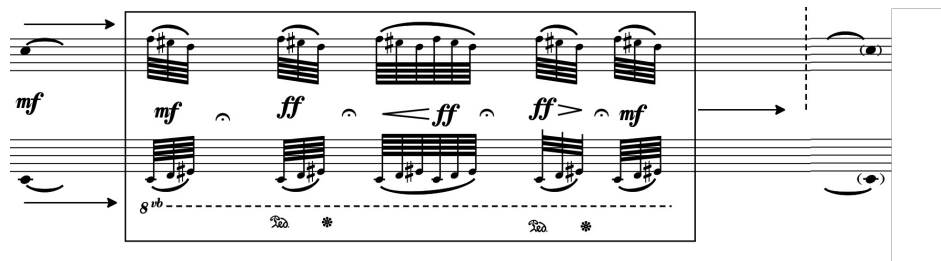


Tone cluster in the indicated range



Keep the pedal always depressed until its release is indicated

In this notation, horizontal arrows near the noteheads in the beginning indicate that these keys have to be maintained while playing the entire pattern that follows



TEXTS

Los suspiros no sosiegan

Los suspiros no sosiegan
 que os envío,
 hasta que a veros llegan,
 amor mío.
 No sosiegan ni descansan
 hasta veros,
 y con veros luego amansan
 en teneros;
 y mis tristes ojos ciegan,
 hechos río,
 hasta que a veros llegan,
 amor mío.
 Sin vuestra vista no puedo
 tener vida,
 y en veros ponéisme miedo
 sin medida,
 y mis sentidos me niegan
 do los guío,
 hasta que a veros llegan,
 amor mío.
 Por amar, tales tormentos
 vos me distes
 qu'envío mis pensamientos
 siempre tristes.

No pueden dormir mis ojos

Y soñaba yo, mi madre,
 dos horas antes del día
 que me florecía la rosa.
 El vino so el agua frida,
 no pueden dormir.

No queráis dormir, mis ojos

De la más oscura sombra...
 ...no ha de rendirse un aliento.

The text are written in Old Castilian (Medieval Spanish), yet the pronunciation of modern Spanish language may apply

Remarks for non-Spanish speakers (with some approximate pronunciation equivalents in English)

Ll- as "y" in yellow / *llegan* - "yegan"

Ñ- as "ny" in canyon / *soñaba* - "sonyaba"

C- before i, e - as "th" in thin or simply as "s" in sand (either option is acceptable) / *ciegan* - "thiegan / siegan"

H- always silent, *Ch*- same as "ch" in chest / *hasta* - "asta", *hechos* - "echos"

J- as "h" in hello / *ojos* - "ohos"

In *que* and *gui*, "u" is silent / *que* as "ke" in kettle, *guío* as "gee-o".

R- in the beginning of words a rolling alveolar trill (no English equivalent, similar to Italian) / *rosa* - "rrosa"

...y mis tristes ojos ciegan, hechos río

for voice and piano

version for bass or baritone

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senza misura

misurato, pulsante

♩ = 60

suss./parl.

Voice: *senza vibr.* **p** *sussurando* **mf**
 lo- s los so- s s spi-ros no so- sie-gan
 Piano: **p** harmonic on string **pp** **mf** muted strings
 15^{ma}



improvvisando

senza misura

10'

Voice: *(senza vibr.)* **p** **mp**
 [a] [m] vowels ad lib. a- mo-
 Pno.: **sfz** harmonic slide on strings **sfz**
 depress silently depress silently

misurato, pulsante

6 *suss.* *mf*

15 *ma* *p* *suss./parl.* *p* *p*

Voice: a-mor a-mor mi-o que os en-vi-o no so-ss sie-gan ni des-can-san

Pno. *p* *pp* *mf* *mp*

muted string *muted strings* *muted string*

8^{ab}

misurato, pulsante

11 *mf* *mf* *p* *p* *p* *mp* *mf*

inspirando

Voice: lo- s-so- s pi- r-os [s]

Pno. *mf* *mf* *mf* *mf*

depress silently *harmonic slide on strings*

muted strings

a piacere

misurato, pulsante

a piacere

14 *p* *inspir.* *p* *p* *p* *p*

Voice: ni des-can-san [f] y con ver-os lue-go lue-go a man-san en te- ne- ro-

Pno. *mp* *pp* *mf* *mf*

depress silently *harmonic on string* *muted string*

muted strings

8^{ab}

18

mf *suss.*

mp *<mf>* *p*

Voice

sin vues- tra vi- s sta no pue- do

m.d. m.s. *pp* *pp mf p*

Pno.

p *mp* *pp* *pp mf p*

depress silently

* *suss.* *

misurato

21

mp *suss./parl.* *mp* *suss.* *mf*

Voice

te- ner vi- da y mis s tris- tes oj- o- s cie- gan he- chos r í- o í- o r- í- o

tr~ *15^{ma}* harmonics

Pno.

mp *mp* *mf*

muted string muted strings

8^{vb} *mf*

improvvisando

25

p *mf* *mp* *p* *cresc./dim. ad lib.*

Voice

a- mor mí- o [e] [o] [e] [i]

8^{va} - baritone *8^{vb} - bass* goat trill goat trill

harmonics harmonic slide on strings

Pno.

mf *f* *mf*

6 *3* *cresc./dim. ad lib.*

10'

colla parte, a piacere

misurato

27 *mf* *mp* *p*

Voice: [e] [i] [e] [e] 2' y en ver

Pno. *mf* *mp* *pp*

harmonics harmonic

goat trill

gliss. gliss. gliss.

* *g ab*

30 *mf* *mp*

Voice: os po- néis-me mie- do s s sin me- di-da

Pno. *pp* *mf* *mp*

goat trill

suss./parl.

m.d. 3 m.s. *mf*

depress silently

muted string

improvvisando

15'

33 *mf* *cresc./dim. ad lib.* *sfz* *sfz*

Voice: overtone singing

8 vb - bass change vowels ad lib.

vowels ad lib.

Pno. *p* *p* *mf* *pp* *mf* *mf*

* *8 vb*

34

Voices

pitches

8^{vb} - bass

articulation

overtone singing: change vowels ad lib.

cresc./dim. ad lib.

f

mf

gliss.

8^{vb} - bass

as low as poss.

Pno.

mf

mf

ff

ff

ff

mf

8^{vb}



35

Voices

mp

[e]

cresc./dim. ad lib.

change vowels ad lib.

overtone singing

f

vowels ad lib.

Pno.

harmonic slide on strings

mf

f



a piacere, con splendore

misurato

36

Voices

mf

de la más os- cu- ra

mp goat trill

sim.

gliss.

gliss.

gliss.

som- bra no

⊕ muted string

mf come il battito del cuore

harmonics on strings

8^{vb}

38 *8^{va}-baritone*

Voice *f* *pp*

ha de r- ren- dir- se un a- liento

Pno. (muted string)

depress silently *f* *Red.*

improvvisando

15'

40 *mf* *cresc./dim. ad lib.*

overtone singing: change vowels/nasals ad lib.

f *gliss.* as low as poss.

Pno. *mf* *Red.* * *8^{vb}* *Red.* *

15'

41 *f* *cresc./dim. ad lib.*

overtone singing: change vowels/nasals ad lib.

articipation

vowels ad lib.

Pno. *f* *ff* *15^{ma}* *8^{vb}*

42

mf cresc./dim. ad lib.

vowels ad lib.

[e]

harmonic slide on strings

mf cresc./dim. ad lib.

f

vowels ad lib.

Red. →

43

f

cresc./dim. ad lib.

vowels ad lib.

ff insp. insp.

change vowels ad lib.

goat trill

e

harmonic slide on strings

f

ff

8^{vb}

8^{vb}

*

a piacere, solenne

misurato, estatico

45

p

y mis sen- ti-

dos me niegan / qu'envío mis / siempre tristes

do los guío / pensamientos /

pp sfz mf ff

15^{ma}

15^{ma}

8^{vb}

8^{vb}

8^{vb}

Red. *

Red. *

Red. *

*

47 *p* *mp* *p* *mp* *pp* *p* *suss./parl.*

Voice: por a-mar ta- les tor- men- tos vos me dis-tes s s siemp-re tris-tes

Pno. *mp* *p mp pp* *p* *depress silently* *muted string*

8^{vb} | 8^{va} | 8^{vb} | 8^{va} | *



a piacere, con splendore

misurato: energetico, leggero

♩ = 100

50 *mf* *pp* *< mf >* *p* *goat trill*

Voice: no que- ráis dor- mir mis o jos y so- ña- ba yo mi mad- re dos ho-

Pno. *mf* *harmonics* *harmonic* *15^{ma}* *pp sempre* *8^{vb}* *8^{vb}* ***



54 *pp* *p* *8^{va}* *15^{ma}* *tr* *tr* *8^{vb}* *8^{vb}* *8^{vb}* ***

Voice: ras an- tes del dí a que me flo- re cía la r- ro- sa el vi-

Pno. *8^{vb}* *8^{vb}* *8^{vb}* ***

58

Voice

no so'el a- gua fri- da a- gua fri- da a- gua fri- da

Pno.

15 *ma*

pp *pp*

Red * *Red* * *8^{vb}* *Red* * *8^{vb}* *Red*

62

Voice

y mis tris- tes o- jos cie- gan he- chos r- rí- o i

Pno.

ff *pp* *pp*

mf *sffz* *sffz* *p*

Red * *8^{vb}* *Red* *harmonic on string*

senza misura

66

Voice

i r- rí- o i o

Pno.

mp *pp* *p*

Red * *8^{ab}* *Red*

harmonic *depress silently*